

CONTENTS

Developing Transport Infrastructure in Seoul	3
1. Setting the Stage for Seoul: the Rapid Growth after the Korean War ..	3
2. An Early Plan for Transport Infrastructure	10
3. Building Roadways like Crazy-the Legacy of Kim Hyun-ok	12
4. Funding Infrastructure Projects from New Developments	26
5. A City Created for Private Mobility	31
6. Preparing for the Seoul Olympics	33
7. Transportation Policies Diversified in the 1990s	35
8. The Decline of Bus & the Rise of Subway	37
9. Revival of Bus: Seoul Bus Reform in 2004	49
10. Seoul: Its Past and the Different Future	57
 Jakarta, Indonesia	 59
1. Growing Economies and Sprawling Developments	59
2. Suffering from the Lack of Infrastructure	65

CONTENTS

Manila, the Philippines	86
1. Population and Economic Growth of Metro Manila	86
2. Transport Infrastructure Falling behind Rapid Urban Growth	93
3. Planning for Transport Infrastructure	104
Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	107
1. Growing City with Great Potentials	107
2. Motorcycles and Inadequate Transport Infrastructure for Public Transit	115
3. Planning for Transport Infrastructure	125
Discussion and Conclusion	131
Reference	139