

# CONTENTS

1. Introduction .....	3
2. Population Growth & Expansion .....	5
3. Central Place Theory .....	12
• Monocentric City .....	13
• Multicentric City .....	15
4. Plans for a Multicentric Urban Spatial Structure .....	17
• 1952 Master Plan .....	17
• 1966 Master Plan .....	18
• 1978 Master Plan .....	22
• 1984 Master Plan .....	25
• 1990 Master Plan .....	27
• 2011 Seoul Plan .....	30
• 2020 Seoul Plan .....	32
• 2030 Seoul Plan .....	34
• Summary .....	38

## CONTENTS

5. Actions towards a Multicentric Urban Spatial Structure .....	44
• Building the Subways .....	44
• Developing Gangnam .....	51
• Redistributing Major Urban Functions .....	63
• Restricting & Improving Gangbuk .....	71
• Developing the Han Riverside .....	74
• Spatial Integration of Growth Centers .....	80
6. Closing Remarks .....	84
References .....	87